













th INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE **ON STRATEGIC & GLOBAL STUDIES**

THEMES:

TRANSFORMATION OF GLOBAL SECURITY, DIGITAL ECONOMICS, REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT, AND GLOBAL HALAL INDUSTRIES









Jiangxi University of Finance and Economics Campus

People's Republic of China





Presentation Session

DAY 1 13.30 - 15.00 (GMT +8) | 12.30 - 14.00 (GMT +7) DAY 2 09.35 - 11.35 (GMT +8) | 08.35 - 10.35 (GMT +7)

For More Information

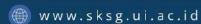


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THE 8th INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON STRATEGIC AND GLOBAL STUDIES (ICSGS)

Transformation of Global Security, Digital Economics, Regional Development, and Global Halal Industries



International Conference on Strategic and Global Studies

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Greetings from Dean of School of Strategic and Global Studies Universitas Indonesia



Athor Subroto, Ph.D.

Assalamu'alaykoom wa Rahmatulla wa Barakatoo Om Swastiastu Namo Buddhaya Salam Kebajikan Ni Hao

Esteemed Professors, Lecturers, Academicians, Researchers, Professionals, and All Participants of the 8th International Conference on Strategic and Global Studies,

First of all, our world is dynamically changing as the conservatism turns to popularism, more digitalized societies, unresolved disputes, and untapped energy resource. We are facing the age that forces us to think globally and act strategically. We could not deny the change in the post-pandemic outbreak and would not reject opportunities create by new economics like digital economics and halal industry. We must admit the threat is not coming from far away, yet it is existing next to us and laid in the global powers that could destruct what we have made now and threaten our future. The unipolarity is out of our league, the international society wants multi-polarity which embrace diversity, just world order, fair and accountable governance, and more important is empowering societies, releasing them from poverty and misery of political instability.

However, world security is threatened under the circumstance of nuclear proliferation, unresolved territorial dispute, geopolitical rivalry, cyber-attacks and data phishing. All these man-made threats get even worse by the climate change, environmental destruction, aerospace waste, and natural disaster that happened recently. Typhoon, earthquake, tsunami, other storms where human well-being and our environment are deteriorating, degrading, and dehumanized.

Secondly, we must aware behind every challenge and crisis, there will always be opportunity. The advancement of information technology makes everything easier, accessible, and increases connectivity. Along with it, the digital culture and economics emerge. This phenomena contributes to higher demand of halal industries, not only in food and beverage, banking and finance, but also cosmetics, manufacture goods, service and fashion.

Muslim communities estimated reaching more than 2 billion people across the globe. It is diverse, spread, transnational, and cosmopolite. No countries in the world could not

afford to miss the chance and opportunity by the increasing number of Muslim society. We must embrace this and turn every opportunity into goodness for everyone. Respect is the key.

Beside, every religion taught goodness and preserve the nature. We believe by governing the country with knowledge and value, we could sustain the development. The international society has encouraged us to achieve the Sustainable Development Goals. No one left behind. Everyone deserves to savor the advancement whilst free to express its belief and practice its value.

Therefore, inclusivity and connectivity have been the basis for us to transform our society into a better one. As UNESCO mandates for the Management of Social Transformation following;

- (1) knowledge production,
- (2) Intergovernmental support,
- (3) Policy support and capacity building. In order to achieve the goals such as promoting actionable knowledge, building a sustainable nexus between policy and knowledge, and translating knowledge into policy.

Research and policy must be melted thru this conference. Likewise, the knowledge and action are in motion. These are the key to fostering positive social change towards inclusive and sustainable development. We won't stop for a year ahead, or mere decade, but we go together with this commitment centuries later.

Nonetheless, our generation in the future will be living in a good preservable environment. The research works have to be transformed into key actions. Thus, this is the moment. This is the time for us to share the brilliant idea. If it's not us, who else. The conference has been always our agenda annually and this year we are delighted to have approximately 117 abstracts and more than 52 presenters from all over the world. We have invited prominent international scholars and speakers, as well as influential officials to deliver us the knowledge and share the policy to enable us balancing theorization and practice in society. We are proud that Universitas Indonesia is frequently referred as one of the top 20 of world universities that has a great impact to the poverty eradication and other SDGs through community services that our *civitas academica* carried out. This conference is one of our responsibilities to disseminate what we have been researched and discovered and bring it to wider audience, international academic society, and policy-maker. So that, we will not only be enlightened, at the same time we manage the strategic global mind to be pursued as a collective consciousness and mutual benefits.

As the director of School of Strategic and Global Studies, Universitas Indonesia. I would like to express my utmost gratitude to our partner and host for this conference, Jiangxi University of Finance and Economics, especially JUFE President Prof. Deng Hui and Dean of School of International Trade and Economics Prof. Wu Zhaoyang. This would not be happened without your dedicated contribution and determination to work shoulder-to-shoulder discovering the similarities and respecting the differences among us. Together, we can walk further and make this world better.

We would likewise thank our co-organizer Universiti Malaya, IAIN Kudus and PPI Nanchang for making this conference runs as we expect. Hence, to MOST-UNESCO who tailored a special panel in order to accelerate our efforts to achieve SDGs in the coming years. The ideas and thoughts will be enhanced in this conference and there is a great hope in us to find the solution and overcome the challenges with the way academician can be.

The 8th ICSGS would not be realized without the support of the sponsors as we thank them. PT. Gotion High-Tech Indonesia, PT. Gotion Indonesia Materials.

Thank you for aiding us making this come true and we hope we could always work side-by-side to strengthen the collaboration between university and industry. Let us wish a good luck for us all.

Last but not least, I hope this event will be fruitful, success, and sending an important message to the world. In sport, we gather, stronger, better, happier! Thank you for your attention. Xie xie.

Wassalamu'alaykoom wa Rahmatoolla wa Barakatoo.

Jakarta, 30 September 2024 Athor Subroto, Ph.D



International Conference on Strategic and Global Studies

Greetings from Dean of School of International Trade and Economics Jiangxi University of Finance and Economics



Prof. Wu Zhaoyang, Ph.D

Dear Esteemed Colleagues, Friends, and All Participants of the 8th International Conference on Strategic and Global Studies,

In today's complex and ever-changing global situation, the importance of "Global Security" cannot be overemphasized. The world is presently confronted with a succession of rather elaborate challenges that have a direct bearing on the essence of our existence. Geopolitical conflicts have triggered numerous tensions, plunging many regions into a state of turmoil and unrest. Political instability not only brings devastating destruction and disaster but also shatters the dreams and hopes of countless individuals and communities for a better life. In this era of rapid changes, people's longing for peace and security is stronger than ever.

It is precisely within this context that adopting a unified global security response approach is not only an urgent necessity but also an unshrinkable moral obligation. We must, as a united global community, jointly confront and resolve these pressing issues and strive to explore sustainable solutions to restore and maintain world peace and stability. President Xi Jinping's "Three Major Global Initiatives" — the Global Development Initiative, the Global Security Initiative, and the Global Civilization Initiative — are of profound significance. In an era where no country can stand alone in the face of complex global issues, these initiatives reflect a deep-seated aspiration for peace and security and highlight the urgent need for collaboration among nations to face global challenges. Remarkably, this conference provides a timely platform to explore these crucial themes. As the discussions unfold, they will undoubtedly contribute valuable insights to the ongoing discourse on "Global Security".

In this regard, I would like to express my profound gratitude to our partners and collaborators, especially Prof. Dr. Ari Kuncoro, the Rector of Universitas Indonesia, and Prof. Dr. Athor Subroto from the School of Strategic and Global Studies, Universitas Indonesia. Your support has been essential in making this conference a success. Whether it's sharing resources, providing expertise, or offering unwavering assistance, your contributions are invaluable. The scholars and researchers have enriched our understanding with their knowledge and insights, inspiring us to strive for better solutions. The organizers and volunteers have dedicated countless hours to ensure

a seamless event, and their efforts are highly appreciated. Last but not least, thank you to all participants. Your presence, ideas, and enthusiasm have made the 8th ICSGS a vibrant platform for intellectual exchanges and collaboration. Together, we are making a positive impact and contributing to the advancement of strategic and global studies.

Looking ahead, we are filled with hope and determination. We will continue to use this platform and, under the leadership of the various initiatives proposed by President Xi Jinping, actively carry out extensive cooperation, learn from each other, and grow and progress together. By pooling our respective resources and professional knowledge, we are confident in making significant breakthroughs and remarkable progress in addressing complex issues related to global security. Let us firmly seize the precious opportunity provided by this conference, bravely face various challenges, and work together to strive unremittingly for creating a peaceful, secure, and prosperous world. A world where peace and security are long maintained is a solid foundation for global development and a beautiful home for the harmonious coexistence of different civilizations.

Thank you once again for your support and participation in the 8th ICSGS. I wish this conference outstanding achievements and fruitful outcomes, inspiring new insights and driving positive changes in the realm of strategic and global studies.

Nanchang, 30 September 2024 Prof. Wu Zhaoyang, Ph.D

School of International Economics and Politics Jiangxi University of Finance and Economics





Greetings from Conference Chairman of ICSGS 2024 Universitas Indonesia

Dr. Mulawarman Hannase, M.A.

All praise and gratitude be to Allah SWT, who always bestows His grace, guidance, and blessings upon us. By His will, *The Eighth International Conference on Strategic and Global Studies* can be successfully held. The theme of this conference, "*Transformation of Global Security, Digital Economic, Regional Development, and Global Halal Industries*," reflects the ongoing global dynamics in this modern era. This conference is expected to serve as a strategic platform to deepen our understanding and broaden our perspectives on the various issues that the world is currently facing.

This international conference is inspired by the significant changes occurring across various sectors as a result of the global pandemic, which has now transitioned into an endemic. The pandemic has compelled the world to accelerate digitalization in nearly every aspect of life, including the economy, education, and governance. On one hand, this digital transformation brings numerous advancements, such as increased access to services and enhanced communication across nations. On the other hand, it also presents new challenges, particularly in terms of digital security, cyber threats, misuse of technology, and privacy and data issues.

Furthermore, this digital era introduces serious challenges to global security. Security issues are no longer confined to physical conflicts or threats but also include cyber threats, misuse of digital technology, and the rise of artificial intelligence (AI), which is reshaping the world as we know it. Technologies like *ChatGPT* and other AI applications have sparked new concerns about the potential decline in human analytical skills, which may be overtaken by machine intelligence. These issues become even more critical when we realize that the academic world is also affected by this digital revolution, where the lines between humans and technology are becoming increasingly blurred.

In the economic sector, digitalization not only brings significant opportunities but also exacerbates the disparity between developed and developing countries. While technological innovations like *Alipay* have made market access and mobility easier, there are still many countries struggling to keep up with these developments. In some parts of the world, basic needs such as electricity, clean water, education, and healthcare

are still difficult to access. This gap remains a major challenge that requires the attention of many stakeholders.

At the same time, global transformation is also impacting regional development. Regional development involves not only physical infrastructure but also how regions around the world can integrate digital technologies to improve the well-being of their people. This is where the importance of research and digital innovation comes into play, helping governments and local communities accelerate regional development and reduce inequalities between regions.

One of the sectors showing significant growth in recent years is the global halal industry. The halal industry is no longer limited to food and beverages but has expanded into finance, tourism, fashion, and various other services. This growth is not only driven by Muslim-majority countries but also by non-Muslim countries that see great potential in the global halal market. This conference is expected to explore the greater potential of the halal industry and strengthen Indonesia's role in the global halal industry landscape.

In addition to focusing on the challenges and opportunities in digital transformation and global security, this conference aims to provide a platform for academics and practitioners from various countries to share ideas, experiences, and the latest findings that can contribute to collective progress. We believe that cross-disciplinary and cross-country collaboration is key to developing comprehensive and practical solutions for the global challenges we face.

We extend our deepest gratitude to all parties who have supported the organization of this conference. Our sincere thanks go to the Universitas Indonesia School of Strategic and Global Studies as the main organizer, and to our exceptional collaborators: the Indonesian Overseas Student Association (PPI Dunia), PPI China, Jiangxi University of Finance and Economics in Nanchang as the host, and Universiti Malaya as the coorganizer. The presence of participants from diverse academic backgrounds and countries highlights the importance of synergy in addressing the increasingly complex global challenges. This conference will be divided into several panel sessions focusing on specific themes relevant to the main topic, as well as paper presentation sessions, which are expected to contribute to the development of knowledge and public policy.

In conclusion, we hope that *The Eighth International Conference on Strategic and Global Studies* will benefit all parties, whether academics, practitioners, or the general public. May this conference generate innovative and strategic ideas that will provide real solutions to future global challenges. We hope this event will inspire and encourage us all to continue contributing to building a better world.

Jakarta, 30 September 2024 Dr. Mulawarman Hannase, M.A.

THE 8th INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON STRATEGIC AND GLOBAL STUDIES (ICSGS)

Transformation of Global Security, Digital Economics, Regional Development, and Global Halal Industries



[Plenary Session]

- 1. President of Jiangxi University of Finance and Economics Prof. Deng Hui
- 2. Universitas Indonesia's Adjunct Professor Dr. Carmine Bianchi
- 3. Prof. Dr. Wu Zhaoyang Jiangxi University of Finance and Economics
- 4. Yudil Chatim SKM., M.Ed Education and Cultural Attaché of the Embassy of the Republic of Indonesia (KBRI) (representing Indonesian Ambassador for PRC in Beijing H.E. Djauhari Oratmangun)
- 5. Grand Imam of Istiqlal Mosque Prof. Dr. Nasaruddin Umar (online)
- 6. Indonesian Minister of Energy and Mineral Resources H.E. Bahlil Lahadalia *
- 7. Director General of High Education Prof. Dr. rer. nat. Abdul Harris*
- 8. Secretary-General of ASEAN-China Centre H.E. Shi Zhongjun*

[Speakers & Panel]

Panel 1: The Global Security Transformation amidst Regional Conflict, Cyber War and Geopolitical Rivalry

- 1. Prof. Dr. Hanief Saha Ghafur (Universitas Indonesia-Indonesia)
- 2. Prof. Dr. Wang Yonghui (Central China Normal University China)
- 3. Prof. Dr. Amneh Badran (Alquds University Palestine) online

Moderator: Dr. Polit. Sc. Henny Saptatia (Universitas Indonesia – Indonesia)

Panel 2: Inclusive Digital Economics and Decolonization of Regional Development

- 1. Prof. Deng Jun (Jiangxi University of Finance and Economics China)
- 2. Dr. Awad Mansour (Alquds University Palesine)
- 3. Ibrahim Kholilul Rohman, S.E., M.S.E., Ph.D. (Universitas Indonesia Indonesia)
- 4. Prof. Sr. Ts. Dr. Azlan Shah Ali (Universiti Malaya Malaysia)

Moderator: Dr. Ninasapti Triaswati, S.E., M.Sc (Universitas Indonesia – Indonesia)

Panel 3: The Rise of Global Halal Industries: Impact, Potency, and Future

- 1. Prof. Satomi Ohgata (Kyushu International University Japan)
- 2. Prof. Muhammad Luthfi, Ph.D. (Universitas Indonesia Indonesia)

Moderator: Jelang Ramadhan, M.Si., Ph.D

Panel 4: ASEAN-China Strategic Relations towards New Global Order

- 1. Prof. Dr. Yi Liu (Jiangxi University of Finance and Economics PRC)
- 2. Prof. Dr. I Ketut Surajaya, S.S., M.A. (Universitas Indonesia Indonesia)
- 3. Prof. Yon Machmudi, S.S., Ph.D. (Universitas Indonesia Indonesia)

Moderator: Dr. Yang Yani (Universitas Indonesia – Indonesia)

MOST Panel: Local Knowledge and Management of Social Transformation for National Resilience and Resolving Global Climate Change

- 1. Prof. Sr. Ts. Dr. Azlan Shah Ali (Universiti Malaya Malaysia)
- 2. Dr. Fakhriati, M.A. (MOST UNESCO Indonesia)
- 3. Bill Marsden, M.Sc (Miyamoto International)
- 4. As Dr Gautam Kumar Jha, Ph.D (Asst Professor, Centre for Chinese & Southeast Asian Studies, SLL&CS, JNU, India)
- 5. Pengiran Maharani (Muzeum Brunei Darussalam)
- 6. Trinirmalaningrum (Yayasan Skala Indonesia)

Moderator: Irene Sondang Fitrinitia, Ph.D (Universitas Indonesia – Indonesia)

PARTICIPANTS

Participants in this international conference are targeted to achieve 100 participants which open to the public and international intellectual community (students, academicians, lecturers, professionals and researchers) from all over the world.

VENUE, PLATFORM, DATES AND TIME

Venue:	Jiangxi University of Finance and Economics Campus,	
	Nanchang – People's Republic of China	
Platform:	Hybrid (On-site, VooV Meeting and Zoom Meeting)	
Date:	Friday – Saturday, October 25 – 26, 2024	
Time:	09.00 – 18.00 Nanchang Time (GMT +8)	
	08.00 – 17.00 Waktu Indonesia Barat (GMT +7)	







THE 8th INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON STRATEGIC & GLOBAL STUDIES

RUNDOWN

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First Day Friday, 25th of October 2024 Dress Code: Formal Attire (Suit & Tie for Man or Blazer for Women)

Jakarta Time (GMT +7)	Nanchang Time (GMT +8)	Program	Venue
07.00 - 07.30	08.00 - 08.30	Registration	Conference Hall – Graduate School Building
07.30 – 07.35	08.30 - 08.35	Opening	Conference Hall – Graduate School Building
07.35 – 07.45	08.35 – 08.45	National Anthems "义勇军进行曲" & "Indonesia Raya"	
07.45 – 09.10	08.45 -09.15	PLENARY SESSION Opening Remarks (10 minutes/speaker) 1. Prof. Deng Hui – President of Jiangxi University of Finance and Economics 2. Yudil Chatim SKM., M.Ed – Education and Cultural Attaché of the Embassy of the Republic of Indonesia (KBRI) First Keynote Session (15 minutes) 1. H.E. Shi Zhongjun – ASEAN-China Centre Secretary-General* 2. H.E. Dr. Bahlil Lahadalia – Minister for Energy & Mineral Resources of Republic Indonesia (Online)	Conference Hall – Graduate School Building
	W	Token of Appreciation	From SSGS UI to SITE JUFE
09.30 – 11.30	09.15 – 11.15	First Panel Session The Global Security Transformation amidst Regional Conflict, Cyber War and Geopolitical Rivalry	Conference Hall – Graduate School Building
11.30 – 12.30	11.15 – 13.15	Lunch Break: Video Profile of SSGS & SITE	
12.30 – 14.00	13.15 – 15.00	Presentation Session *Call for paper hybrid *Call for paper hybrid *Call for paper hybrid *Call for paper hybrid	School Building
14.00 – 16.00	15.00 – 17.00	Second Panel Session Inclusive Digital Economics and Decolonization of Regional	Conference Hall – Graduate School Building
16.00	17.00	Welcoming Dinner*	

Note: Special Panel Session will be held under circumstances of the presence of presenter who registered attending conference in-person at Nanchang and agreed to have panel session with other presenters. *Could be Changed accordingly and to be confirmed subsequently

Second Day Saturday, 26th of October 2024 Dress Code: Business Attire/Batik

Jakarta Time (GMT +7)	Nanchang (GMT +8)	Prog	gram	Venue
07.00 – 07.30	08.00 - 08.30	Registration		Conference Hall – Graduate School Building
07.30 – 07.35	08.30 - 08.35	Reopening & Resume		Conference Hall – Graduate School Building
07.35 – 08.35	08.35 – 09.35	 Second Keynote Session Prof. Dr. Wu Zhaoyang – Jiangxi University of Finance and Economics Prof. Dr. Carmine Bianchi – University of Palermo Prof. Dr. Nasaruddin Umar – Grand Imam of Istiqlal Mosque (online) 		Conference Hall – Graduate School Building
		Token of Appreciation		From SSGS UI to SITE JUFE
08.35 – 10.35	09.35 – 11.35	Presentation Session *Call for paper hybrid	MOST Panel Session (UNESCO BRIN)	Classroom – Graduate School Building
10.35 – 11.35	11.35 – 12.35	Lunch Break: Video Profil	Lunch Break: Video Profile of SSGS & SITE	
11.35 – 13.35	12.35 – 14.35	Third Panel Session The Rise of Global Halal Industries: Impact, Potency, and Future		Conference Hall – Graduate School Building
13.35 - 14.00	14.35 - 15.00	Tea Break		
14.00 – 16.00	15.00 – 17.00	Fourth Panel Session ASEAN-China Strategic Relations towards New Global Order		Conference Hall – Graduate School Building
16.00 – 16.15	17.00 - 17.15	Announcement & Conclusion		
16.30	17.15	Closing		

Note: If the Presenters are completely presented all the materials in person/online, there willbe no Special Panel Session in the second day

*Could be Changed accordingly and to be confirmed subsequently







THE 8th
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PRESENTATION SCHEDULE

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— ONLINE —

Paper Presentation Session – Day 2 (Saturday, 26th of October 2024)

Time (Nanchang) : 09.35 – 11.35 (GMT +8) Time (Jakarta) : 08.35 – 10.35 (GMT +7)

Room : Tencent (VooV)*

Moderator : Dr. Yong Adilah B. Shamsul Harumain

No	Time (Nanchang)	Title	Author(s)
1	09.35 - 09.50	The Race for Leadership in the Global South: The Case of India-Africa Relations in the	Ahmeet Üge žee a Engan Mushu
1	09.33 - 09.30	Emerging New Global Order	Ahmet Üçağaç ; Ensar Muslu
2	09.55 - 10.10	Energy Geopolitics in the Middle East: Analyzing Energy Security and Pipeline	Safna Putri Purba
		Conflict	1
3	10.10 - 10.25	Assessment of Islamic Economics in Reducing Social Inequality: A Survey of Jabodetabek, Indonesia	Kuncoro Hadi; Nuraini
4	10.25 - 10.40	Digital Economy and Financial Inclusion: A	Annisa Maulidia Alfian;
	10.20	Systematic Literature Review	Nadhira Aisyah Arrin; Alfian
5	10.45 - 11.00	Challenge on Increasing the Electric Vehicle Adoption: Literature Review on Electric Vehicle Technology, Battery Technology, and their Business Ecosystems.	Hashari Kamaruddin; Syahroni Rofi'I; Gumilar Rusliwa Somantri; Mohamad Dian Revindo
6	11.05 - 11.20	Conflict Escalation in the Middle East: Its Implications and The Resolution of Military Confrontation To Create Global Security	Laila Rizky Amaliya
7	11.20 - 11.35	Empowering Indonesia's Halal Cosmetics: Strategies for Industry Development	Cahyania Nursyabani

International Conference on Strategic and Global Studies

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- Globalization and Culture
- Human Rights and Social Justice
- The Digital Divide and Inequality
- The Ethics of Artificial Intelligence
- The Role of Education in Sustainable Development

Ibrahim Kholilul Rohman · Wu Zhaoyang · Muhammad Izdiyan Muttaqin · Ismail Suardi Wekke · Irene Sondang Fitrinitia Editors

Proceedings of the International Conference on Strategic and Global Studies (ICSGS 2024)



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Preface

We were delighted to publish the proceedings of the 8th International Conference on Strategic and Global Studies (ICSGS 2024) which was held in Jiangxi University of Finance and Economics, Nanchang, PRC, from October 25–26, 2024, under the theme of "Transformation of Global Security, Digital Economic, Sustainable Development and Global Halal Industries". We also wanted to express our gratitude to all distinguished participants for contributing to the conference. The ICSGS 2024 has presented 50 papers and represented academia from nine countries: Indonesia, Malaysia, Japan, China, Turkey, Russia, USA, Australia, Austria to present and discuss their works on a wide variety of topics provided in areas of different disciplines.

The proceedings are organized according to 5 themes related to Strategic & Global Studies such as The Global Security Transformation amidst Regional Conflict; Cyber War and Geopolitical Rivalry; Inclusive Digital Economics and Decolonization of Regional Development; The Rise of Global Halal Industries: Impact, Potency, and Future, ASEAN-China Strategic Relations towards New Global Order; and Management of Social Transformation (MOST) Panel: Local Knowledge and Management of Social Transformation for National Resilience, Disaster Management and Resolving Global Climate Change.

It was worth noting to have an opportunity to thank our keynote speakers Prof. Deng Hui – President of Jiangxi University of Finance and Economics, Chen Changsheng –Deputy Director-General of Department of Commerce of Jiangxi Province, Mr Athor Subroto – Dean of School of Strategic and Global Studies, Universitas Indonesia, Prof. Dr. Hanief Saha Ghafur – Universitas Indonesia-Indonesia, Prof. Dr. Wang Yonghui – Central China Normal University – China, Prof. Dr. Wu Zhaoyang – Jiangxi University of Finance and Economics, Prof. Dr. Carmine Bianchi – University of Palermo. We also thank our partner Jiangxi University of Finance and Economics, Nanchang, PRC, Universiti Malaya, IAIN Kudus, PPI Nanchang, BRIN, UNSECO-MOST.

All in all, we would like to express our thanks to all participants, co-hosts, and sponsors for their contributions to the conference program once more and also appreciate for the hard work of the committee in organizing the conference. We highly believe that the proceedings of this conference represent a valuable resource that can contribute significantly to future scientific development.

Mulawarman Hannase Chairperson

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